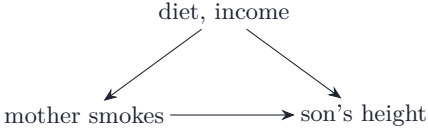
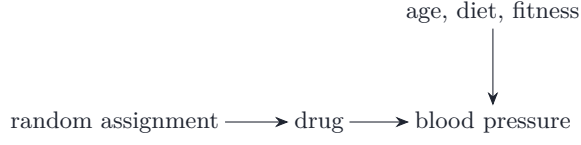
Observational study



the mothers were not assigned to smoke

Designed experiment



assignment does not depend on those covariates