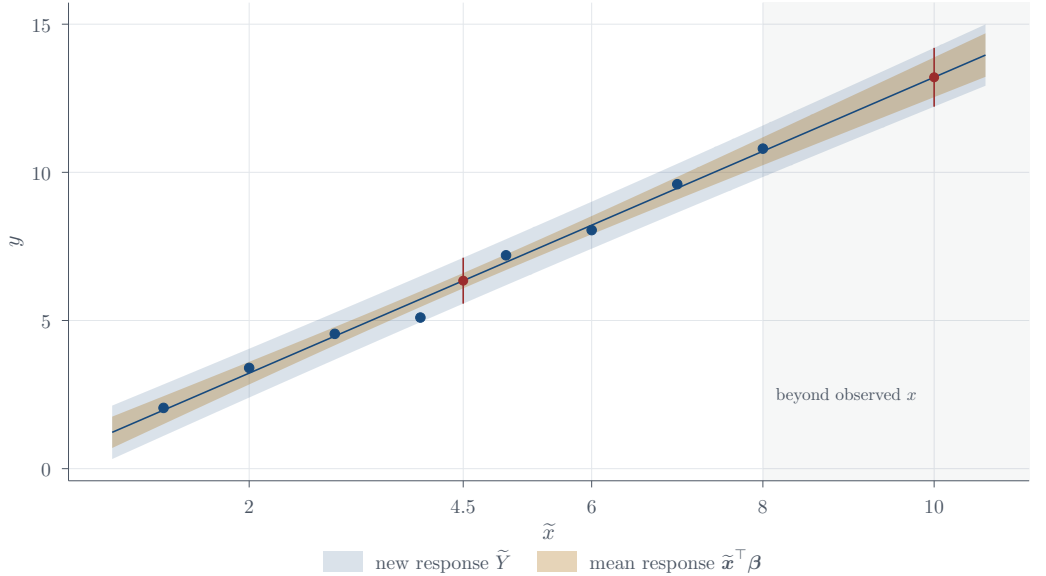

15
10
5
0
y
2
4.5
6
8
10
$\widetilde{x}$
beyond observed x
new response $\widetilde{Y}$
mean response $\widetilde{\boldsymbol{x}}^\top \boldsymbol{\beta}$